CLEANTECH AND DISTRICT HEATING IN FINLAND

10 June 2014



CLEANTECH =

technology, services, solutions, process innovations or products, that

help reduce the environmental load caused by human activity

save energy and natural resources improve the living environment









KEY SOURCE OF GROWTH FOR FINNISH COMPANIES

47 %

"Cleantech is our only business area in Finland"

25 %

"Cleantech has grown faster than our other business areas in Finland"

26 %

"Cleantech is our only business area internationally"

30 %

"Cleantech has grown faster than our other business areas internationally"



Global cleantech market is worth approx.
EUR 2000 billion

Expected to grow to EUR 4000 billion by 2025

Average annual growth since 2007

Source of competitiveness & growth for companies in a wide range of sectors

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GROWTH DRIVERS

Urbanization

Regulation

- Traffic congestion, air & water pollution, heating, waste → problems need to be solved
- Tighter regulation opens up opportunities

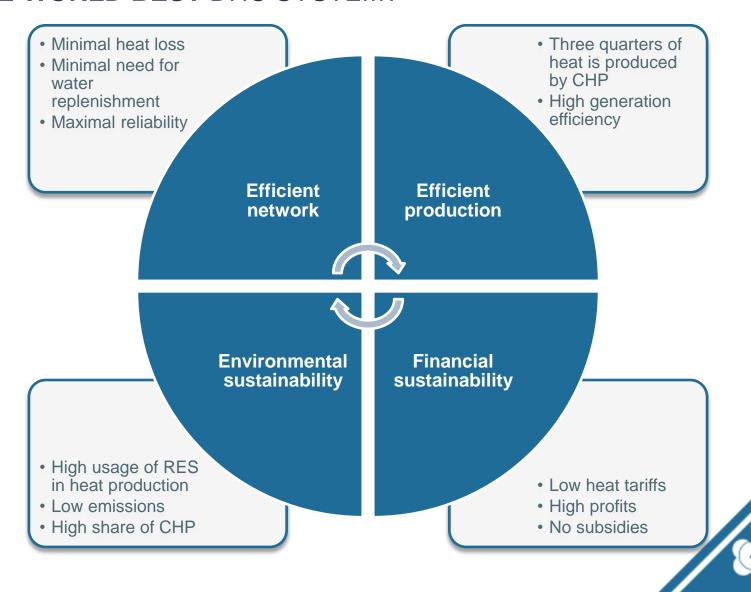




WOULD YOU LIKE TO HAVE



THE WORLD BEST DHC SYSTEM?



WOULD YOU LIKE TO HAVE A DHC SYSTEM



WITH EXCELLENT KEY PERFORMANCE

INDICATORS?

| Key Performance Indicators | Finland (200 companies on average) | Transition Economies |
|--|--|-------------------------|
| Network heat losses of production | 6-9% | 15-40% |
| Make-up water replenishment need per year | 1 | 10-50 |
| Reliability | 99,98% | 99% or lower |
| CHP share of DH production | 76% | 30-60% |
| DH generation efficiency | 93% | 60-90% |
| RES share of DH production | 38% | 0-10% |
| Staff productivity (GWh / employee) | 20 | 1-4 |
| Profitability % of turnover | 10-20% | Low or negative |

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Finnish DHC: The **Benchmark** worldwide!



| Finnish DHC in 2012 | | |
|--|--------------|--|
| Heat sales (incl. taxes) | 2,250 mill € | |
| Sold heat energy | 33.6 TWh | |
| Average price of DH (incl. taxes and domestic hot water) | 67 €/MWh | |
| Inhabitants in DH apartments | 2.7 mill | |
| Market share of district heat | 47% | |
| Sold district cooling energy | 124 GWh | |

Finnish DHC business and expertise is provided by:

- Both private and public DH companies that independently operate in the non-regulated market, which drives them for high operational efficiency and financial sustainability
- Investments made based on the long-term least cost solution
- Several world-class energy consulting companies
- Full range of equipment manufacturers both for energy production and distribution
- Several universities, research institutes and energy companies who invest in R&D activities for CHP and DHC.

The International Energy Agency (IEA 2009) has stated that **Finland is the 'model for the world' in CHP and DHC** with high efficiency and environmental performance.



KIITOS. TACK. THANK YOU.



